

#### **Australian Government**

Attorney-General's Department Ministry for the Arts

## PUBLIC LENDING RIGHT COMMITTEE ANNUAL REPORT 2013-2014



Ministry for the Arts

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To access an online version of this annual report and more information about the Ministry for the Arts visit **www.arts.gov.au/** 

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www.arts.gov.au/literature/lending\_rights

Senator the Hon George Brandis QC Attorney-General Minister for the Arts Parliament House CANBERRA ACT 2600

#### Dear Minister

I am pleased to submit this report in accordance with Section 19 of the *Public Lending Right Act 1985* (the Act). The report covers the 2013–14 financial year and is the twenty-seventh annual report of the Public Lending Right Committee since the Act came into effect.

In the 40 years since its commencement in 1974 the Public Lending Right (PLR) has supported the enrichment of Australian culture by encouraging creation and publication of Australian books. This has been achieved through payments to eligible Australian creators and publishers to compensate them for their books being available in public lending libraries. The Committee is proud of the statutory role it plays in delivering this longstanding and popular Australian Government cultural program and this report features a selection of milestones.

The Committee is also pleased to assist with, and advise on, the Educational Lending Right (ELR) scheme, a complementary administrative program introduced in 2000–01 that provides Australian authors and publishers recompense for works available in educational libraries. In 2007 ELR was provided with ongoing funding.

In the 2013–14 financial year the Committee approved PLR payments totalling \$9.563 million to 7852 eligible creators and publishers. In addition, ELR payments totalling \$11.334 million were made to 9982 eligible creators and publishers. Payments for both schemes were made in June 2014.

Recently the Committee has been considering how the programs can be modernised so that they remain valuable for creators and publishers in an increasingly digital environment. Department discussions and consultation with stakeholders have played a key role is assisting the Committee in forming a sound approach. The Committee is pleased to report that work is underway in the Ministry for the Arts to take the programs forward.

The public lending rights landscape will continue to be affected by changing book industry business models and digital advancements, and the Committee believes there is considerable ongoing work for the Ministry in addressing these developments while at the same time upholding the objectives and the principles which underpin these valued schemes.

On behalf of the Committee I would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge the contribution made by the Ministry for the Arts, the libraries that assist in the annual surveys and the many others who contribute to the operation of the PLR and ELR schemes. I would also like to thank my fellow members of the Committee for their contribution in 2013–14.

Yours sincerely

Gadle

Evelyn Woodberry Chair Public Lending Right Committee **10 October 2014** 

"The Public Lending Right should be seen as having an importance that goes far beyond its acknowledgment that authors and publishers are morally and financially entitled to recompense for multiple and public use of their books... It is the strongest guarantee the community can give its writers and publishers that it values their work, both for its own sake and as an irreplaceable source of material for the other Australian arts.

PLR committee review of the PLR scheme, 1982 (Excerpt: "The Public Lending Right Scheme 1974–1994")

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## PUBLIC LENDING RIGHT SCHEME

Public Lending Right (PLR) is a scheme established by the Australian Government to make payments to eligible creators and publishers on the basis that income is lost from the availability of their books in public lending libraries.

The scheme also aims to enrich Australian culture by encouraging the growth and development of Australian writing and publishing.

The *Public Lending Right Act 1985* (the Act) provides that the Minister may 'approve or modify a scheme for and in relation to the making of payments to persons in respect of books'. For the purposes of the Act, a PLR Committee is appointed by the Minister to administer the PLR scheme.

The current Public Lending Right Scheme was gazetted on 12 June 1997. It was modified on 1 May 2014 (Modification No.1 of 2014) to reflect payment rates approved by the Minister for the Arts, Senator the Hon George Brandis QC, for eligible claimants in 2013–14.

"Writing is a cultural act that is central to the communications of the entire society; writing is how we connect to each other as citizens in the most formal and serious way to deal with the issues of the day – as much as it is a tool by which we may amuse, divert or entertain ourselves. In supporting the authors and the books that serve these fundamental purposes, Public Lending Right ultimately also supports a healthy society."

Angelo Loukakis Executive Director, Australian Society of Authors

## PUBLIC LENDING RIGHT COMMITTEE MEMBERSHIP 2013–14

#### Chair

Ms Evelyn Woodberry (NSW)

Appointed 19 March 2007 for a three-year term. Reappointed 4 March 2010 for a three-year term. Reappointed 5 March 2013 for a two-year term.

#### **Representatives of Australian Authors**

Dr Georgia Blain (NSW)

Appointed 11 March 2013 for a three-year term.

#### **Representative of Australian Publishers**

Mr Michael Heyward (VIC)

Appointed 2 May 2011 for a three-year term. Term expired 2 May 2014.

#### **Representative of Australian Libraries**

Ms Christine Mackenzie (VIC)

Appointed 7 December 2008 for a three-year term. Reappointed 16 February 2012 for a three-year term.

#### National Library of Australia Representative

Ms Christine Foster (ACT)

Appointed 30 August 2004 for an indefinite period. Retired August 2013.

#### Attorney-General's Department Representatives

Ms Kirsti Haipola (ACT)

Mr Richard Glenn (ACT)

### PUBLIC LENDING RIGHT COMMITTEE MEMBERS



Evelyn Woodberry (Chair)



Michael Heyward



Christine Mackenzie



Georgia Blain



Christine Foster

## **ADMINISTRATION OF THE SCHEME**

While the PLR Committee administers the scheme, its day-to-day operation is undertaken by staff in the Creative Industries Branch in the Ministry for the Arts, Attorney-General's Department (the department), under delegation from the Committee.

The Committee wishes to record its appreciation for the support provided by the department.

## **HOW THE SCHEME OPERATES**

Australian creators and publishers are invited to submit claims for their books to the department. PLR payments to eligible creators and publishers are determined by the number of copies of their books estimated to be held in public lending libraries in Australia.

This information is extrapolated from an annual survey of the books held in a sample of public lending libraries. If the survey results indicate that 50 or more copies of an eligible book are held in public libraries across Australia, a payment may be made.

Books are surveyed annually for two consecutive financial years following the year of publication. If, following the second year, a book is still held in sufficient numbers in public lending libraries, it will be re-surveyed every three years. Books scoring less than 50 copies in the second or subsequent surveys are dropped from the survey cycle.

The following eligibility criteria apply to the PLR scheme.

- Eligible creators must be citizens or permanent residents of Australia.
- Eligible creators (maximum of five per book) may include authors, editors, illustrators, translators or compilers.
- Eligible publishers may include publishers whose business consists wholly or substantially of the publication of books and who regularly publish in Australia (i.e. at least one new book or revised edition in the preceding three-year period); self-publishing creators; and non-profit organisations that publish to further their aims and objectives.

More information about how the scheme operates can be found on the Lending Rights website: www.arts.gov.au/literature/lending\_rights

# <u>13 MAY 1974</u>

The PLR scheme is announced:

"Following the announcement of the commencement of the scheme, the Prime Minister appointed the Australian Authors' Fund committee. **The committee approved the first PLR payments totalling \$445,000 in 1975**, based on a survey originally designed to provide an estimate of the costs of the scheme. The first PLR payments were made in June 1975 for the 15 month period to June 1974. Annual programs began in 1975/76"

(Excerpt:

"The Public Lending Right Scheme 1974–1994" page 4)

## **NEW CLAIMANTS**

During 2013–14, 605 new claimants registered for the program.

Table 1 illustrates the number of new claimants registered by program year since 1985, when PLR was first automated.

#### TABLE 1 NUMBER OF NEW CLAIMANTS REGISTERED BY PROGRAM YEAR

YEAR	NUMBER OF NEW CLAIMANTS
84-85_	5437
85-86_	417
	426
87-88_	501
88-89_	783
	826
90-91_	689
91-92_	867
92-93_	1081
93-94_	1054
	927
95-96_	1247
96-97_	996
97-98_	1035
98-99_	1004
99-00_	876
	850
01-02_	736
02-03_	811
	790
	738
05-06_	695
	626
	814
	758
09-10_	756
	723
	669
12-13_	584
13-14_	605

## **NEW CLAIMS REGISTERED**

The number of new claims registered for the 2013–14 program was 12 716.

Table 2 illustrates the number of new claims registered by program year since 1985, when PLR was first automated.

#### TABLE 2 NUMBER OF NEW CLAIMS REGISTERED BY PROGRAM YEAR

YEAR	CREATORS	PUBLISHERS	TOTAL
84-85	16 472	14 408	30 880
85-86	1210	1161	2371
86-87	1391	1134	2525
87-88	1478	1251	2729
88-89	2153	1508	3661
89-90	2330	1351	3681
90-91	2027	1579	3606
91–92	3061	1853	4914
92-93	2294	1715	4009
93-94	2892	1847	4739
94-95	0700	1873	4662
95-96	2227	2448	5785
96-97	3452	2301	5753
97–98	3503	2527	6120
98-99	3922	3430	7352
99-00	2979	2089	5068
00-01	3972	3176	7148
01-02	2954	2302	5256
02-03	3151	2542	5693
03-04	3169	2188	5357
04-05	3393	2397	5790
05-06	2/20	2168	5606
06-07	3103	2243	5346
07-08	3817	2674	6491
08-09	4772	3242	8014
09-10	4711	3814	8525
10-11	4821	3744	8565
11–12	4950	4286	9236
12-13	6131	3919	10 050
13–14	7012	5704	12 716

## **NEW BOOKS REGISTERED**

The number of new books registered for the 2013–14 program was 3169.

Table 3 illustrates the number of new books registered by program year, since 1985 when PLR was first automated.

#### TABLE 3 NUMBER OF NEW BOOKS REGISTERED BY PROGRAM YEAR

YEAR	NUMBER OF BOOKS
84-85_	20 848
	1632
86-87_	1636
87-88_	1646
88-89_	1731
89-90_	2100
90-91_	1970
91-92_	2835
92-93_	2225
93-94_	2143
94-95_	2331
95-96_	2954
96-97_	3102
97-98_	3038
98-99_	2988
99-00_	2517
00-01_	3811
01-02_	2703
02-03_	2859
03-04_	2769
04-05_	3007
05-06_	3028
06-07_	2808
07-08_	2934
08-09_	3782
09-10_	3287
10-11_	3449
11-12_	4062
12-13_	3127
13-14_	3169

## LIBRARY SURVEY

A statistical consultant engaged by the department has designed sampling and survey procedures for the collection of data on public library book stocks and the subsequent estimation of copies held for payment purposes.

The total book stock of eligible Australian public libraries registered in the PLR database for 2013–14 was 35 373 389. Individual public libraries with a book stock of less than 15 000 are not selected for survey.

For the 2013–14 PLR survey 25 libraries were selected to participate. These libraries held 43.55 per cent of the total book stock of all Australian public libraries. They included catalogues of public libraries administered by four state governments and 21 regional library networks with book stock figures ranging from 45 485 to 2 549 484.

The PLR library survey is conducted using an automated matching process in 25 participating libraries.

**Appendix 1:** lists the 100 highest scoring books: 2011–12 survey to 2013–14 survey. **Appendix 2:** lists the 100 highest scoring books: 1974–75 survey to 2013–14 survey.

## PAYMENTS

The PLR Committee recommended to the Minister for the Arts an increase in the PLR payment rates for 2013–14. The increased rates of payment were approved by Senator the Hon George Brandis QC on 1 May 2014.

The rate per copy of each eligible book was \$2.00 for creators and 50 cents for publishers compared with \$1.96 and 49 cents in 2012–13.

The PLR Committee approved annual payments of \$9.563 million for 2013–14, to be distributed to 7852 claimants of which 7594 were creators (3915 females and 3679 males) and 258 were publishers. Payments were made in June 2014.

**Appendix 3:** lists the range of payments by number of claimants.

**Appendix 4:** lists the range of payments by amount of payment.

Appendix 5: lists the largest payments to creators.

Appendix 6: lists the largest payments to publishers.

## **PROGRAM EXPENSES**

Administrative/operational costs incurred in the annual operation of the PLR scheme included:

- advertising and promotion
- committee expenses and allowances
- computer costs (software support, development and licence fees; supplies)
- payments to libraries and library system vendors for participation in the annual survey
- specialist accessioning services
- statistical advice on the annual survey, and
- production and distribution of claimant advice letters.

Other operational costs, including salaries of departmental officers, were met from departmental funds.

#### TABLE 4 PLR EXPENDITURE FOR THE 2013-14 PROGRAM\*

ITEM	AMOUNT (\$)
Annual payments approved	\$9 563 787.18
Adjusting/deferred payments made for previous programs \$396.70	
Administration/operational costs \$319 975.19	
Previous program commitments	
TOTAL	\$9 884 159.07

\* This information has not been audited. Audit details concerning the financial and staffing matters relating to the administration of the PLR scheme are published in the consolidated financial statements in the annual report of the department.

## FREEDOM OF INFORMATION

During the 2013–14 financial year no requests were received pursuant to the Freedom of Information Act 1982.

#### **Educational Lending Right**

Educational Lending Right (ELR) is an Australian Government cultural program administered by the Ministry for the Arts. Introduced in 2000–01, Australia remains the only country with a comprehensive ELR scheme. The eligibility criteria applying to the PLR scheme also apply to the ELR scheme. Full details on ELR are in the *Educational Lending Right Policies and Procedures 2011*, available at the Lending Rights website: www.arts.gov.au/literature/lending\_rights

In the 2013–14 financial year the ELR scheme made payments totalling \$11.334 million to 9982 claimants of whom 9616 were creators (5011 females and 4605 males) and 366 were publishers whose books are held in educational libraries, including school, Technical and Further Education (TAFE) and university libraries. ELR payments were made in June 2014.

Appendix 7- lists the 100 highest scoring books: 2013-14 ELR survey.

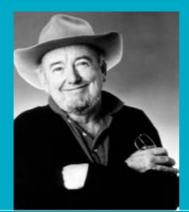
#### Lending Rights Online

The Lending Rights Online (LRO) service provides claimants with convenient access at any time to:

- register as creators or publishers
- submit title claims for books
- update their contact and banking details, and
- view their payment history.

The number of claimants managing business transactions via LRO continues to increase. Between 1 July and 30 June 2014, 57 per cent of creator claims and 70 per cent of publisher claims were lodged via the service.

## CELEBRATING 40 YEARS OF PLR



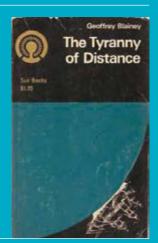
#### The Survivor

*The Survivor* written by Thomas Keneally was first published in 1969. Four editions of this book have since been published and it continues to be included in the annual Public Lending Right surveys.

## 1969

The *Tyranny of Distance* by Geoffrey Blainey AC was first published in 1966. It was included in the 1978–79 PLR program after the third edition had been published.

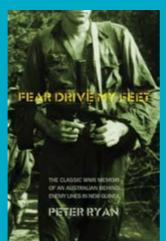
*"For two long periods of my working life I made my living as a freelance book-writer. In a dozen of those years PLR did not exist; but it did in later years, and was a great boon."* 



## 1978-79

1980-81

Geoffrey Blainey AC, Chair Literature Board Australia Council 1973–74.

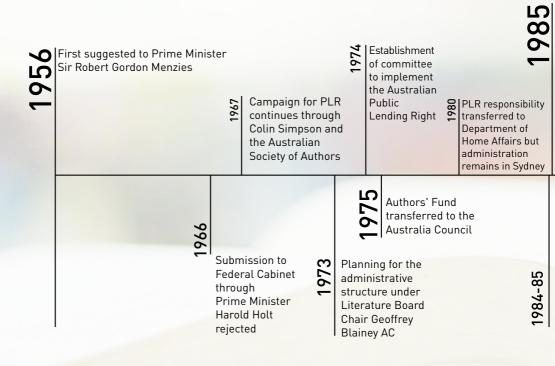


WWII when, as an 18 year old, he served behind enemy lines in New Guinea. *Fear Drive my Feet* was originally published in 1959 and has been included in PLR surveys since the 1980–81 program. It commenced in the ELR survey from 2002–03.



#### Australian Government

Attorney-General's Department Ministry for the Arts





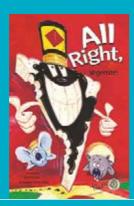
## **CELEBRATING Years Of PLR**

Passing of legislation in Parliament

		2006	allow o		nding Rights Online to electronically manage s business
1987-88		port of the Public ght committee is		2012	Survey of public lending libraries becomes fully automated
37	1990	Relocation of PLR administration to the Department of the Arts, Sport, the Environment, Tourism and Territories in Canberra			
	and PLR Co on of an elec	ding Right Act 1985 comes into effect ommittee is established ctronic ,845 claimants paid \$1.4 million	2007	ongoing fu	Government announces nding of the al Lending Right



## CELEBRATING 40 YEARS OF PLR



#### All Right, Vegemite

Written by June Factor and first published in 1985. It has been republished many times and is still popular with young readers as demonstrated by its endurance in surveys of Australian lending libraries.

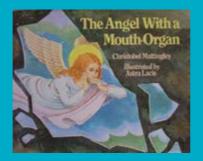
## 1985

#### "The PLR scheme has been very good for me, so I am all in favour for this programme which helps writers to keep on writing."

Mudrooroo Nyoongah (aka Colin Johnson) is an Aboriginal author and academic whose works encompass a range of genre that includes poetry, fiction and non-fiction. His book *Wild Cat Falling* has been published several times since 1979 and has been included in the survey of Australian public lending libraries since the 1980–81 program.



## 1980-81



#### "PLR and later ELR have meant a lot to me over the years as a writer. For quite a while I was one of the top earning authors with my children's books."

Christobel Mattingley AM has a long association with Lending Rights having served as author representative on the PLR Committee from 1984–1988.

Many of Christobel Mattingley's early works continue to be popular in lending libraries. First published 30 years ago *The Angel with a Mouth-Organ*, illustrated by Astra Lacis is one such enduring title, surveyed in public lending libraries and educational lending libraries from 2000–2001.

## 1984-88

# APPENDICES

### APPENDIX 1: PLR—100 HIGHEST SCORING BOOKS 2011-12 TO 2013-14

The table below lists the top 100 books held in public lending libraries for the last three years.

It is based on the results of the three most recent PLR surveys conducted during 2011–12, 2012–13 and 2013–14.

	AUTHOR	TITLE
1	Lester, Alison	Are we there yet? A journey around Australia
2	Fox, Mem	Possum magic
3	Tsiolkas, Christos	The slap
4	Morrissey, Di	The silent country
5	Marsden, John	Tomorrow, when the war began
6	Morrissey, Di	The plantation
7	Reilly, Matthew	Scarecrow and the army of thieves
8	Morrissey, Di	The opal desert
9	Winton, Tim	Breath
10	Reilly, Matthew	The five greatest warriors
11	Fox, Mem	Where is the green sheep?
12	Li, Cunxin	Mao's last dancer
13	Nunn, Judy	Maralinga
14	Do, Anh	The happiest refugee: the extraordinary true story of a boy's journey from starvation at sea to becoming one of Australia's best-loved comedians
15	Morrissey, Di	The golden land
16	Courtenay, Bryce	Fortune cookie
17	Courtenay, Bryce	The story of Danny Dunn
18	Bland, Nicholas	The very cranky bear
19	Brooks, Geraldine	Caleb's crossing: a novel
20	McInerney, Monica	Lola's secret
21	Grenville, Kate	The secret river
22	Courtenay, Bryce	Fishing for stars
23	Morrissey, Di	Monsoon
24	Reilly, Matthew	The six sacred stones
25	Nunn, Judy	Tiger men
26	McInerney, Monica	At home with the Templetons
27	Nunn, Judy	Floodtide
28	McInerney, Monica	The house of memories
29	Temple, Peter	Truth
30	Machin, Susan	I went walking

31Gleitzman, MorrisTickled onions and other funny stor32Zusak, MarkusThe book thief33Grenville, KateSarah Thornhill	ies
32 Zusak, Markus The book thief	
Grapvilla Kata Sarah Tharphill	
34 Quay, Emma Rudie nudie	
35 French, Jackie Pete the sheep	
36 Grenville, Kate The lieutenant	
37 Fox, Mem Wombat divine	
38 McInerney, Monica Those Faraday girls	
39 Fox, Mem Time for bed	
40 Morrissey, Di The islands	
41 Allen, Pamela Grandpa and Thomas and the greer	n umbrella
42 Lester, Alison Noni the pony	
43 Garner, Helen The spare room	
44 Allen, Pamela Who sank the boat?	
45Marsden, John The dead of the night	
46 Morton, Kate The distant hours	
47_Clement, Rod Feathers for Phoebe	
48 Winton, Tim Cloudstreet	
49Fox, MemHello baby!	
50 Allen, Pamela Shhh! little mouse	
51 Fox, Mem The magic hat	
52 Fox, Mem Hattie and the fox	
53 Griffiths, Andy The 26-storey treehouse	
54 Courtenay, Bryce Sylvia	
55 Marsden, John The night is for hunting	
56 Graham, Bob The trouble with dogs	
57 Fox, Mem A giraffe in the bath	
58 King, Stephen Michael Mutt dog!	
59 Watts, Frances Kisses for daddy	
Raising boys: why boys are different	
60Biddulph, Steve help them become happy and well-	balanced men
61Vaughan, Marcia K Wombat stew	
62 Costain, Meredith Doodledum dancing	
63Lester, Alison Purr: talk to the pet animals	
64Wild, Margaret Lucy Goosey	
65Baker, Jeannie Mirror = Mira't	
66Silvey, CraigJasper Jones: a novel	
67Graham, BobHow to heal a broken wing	
68Gleeson, Libby Amy & Louis	
69 Marsden, John Darkness, be my friend	

AUTHOR	TITLE
Marsden, John	Burning for revenge
Graham, Bob	Tales from the waterhole
Fox, Mem	Good night, sleep tight
Gleitzman, Morris	After
French, Jackie	Diary of a wombat
Wild, Margaret	Chatterbox
Whatley, Bruce	Little white dogs can't jump
Griffiths, Andy	Just doomed!
Bruce, Jill B	Flags and emblems of Australia
Lester, Alison	Moo: talk to the farm animals
French, Jackie	Christmas wombat
Marsden, John	The other side of dawn
Harris, Christine	It's a miroocool!
Marsden, John	The third day, the frost
Winton, Tim	Dirt music
Allen, Pamela	Grandpa and Thomas
Metzenthen, David	Winning the World Cup
Allen, Pamela	Mr McGee and the perfect nest
Griffiths, Andy	The 13-story treehouse
Rodda, Emily	The golden door
Marsden, John	Incurable
Clitheroe, Paul	Making money: the keys to financial success
Allen, Pamela	My first 123
Wild, Margaret	Puffling
Fox, Mem	Wilfrid Gordon McDonald Partridge
Bruce, Jill B	Prime ministers of Australia
Treasure, Rachael	The cattleman's daughter
Reilly, Matthew	Seven ancient wonders
Rodda, Emily	The forests of silence
	Too many elephants in this house
Brooks, Geraldine	People of the book
	Marsden, John Graham, Bob Fox, Mem Gleitzman, Morris French, Jackie Wild, Margaret Whatley, Bruce Griffiths, Andy Bruce, Jill B Lester, Alison French, Jackie Marsden, John Harris, Christine Marsden, John Harris, Christine Marsden, John Winton, Tim Allen, Pamela Metzenthen, David Allen, Pamela Griffiths, Andy Rodda, Emily Marsden, John Clitheroe, Paul Allen, Pamela Wild, Margaret Fox, Mem Bruce, Jill B Treasure, Rachael Reilly, Matthew Rodda, Emily

Note: The listing of a title does not necessarily imply that the author has submitted a claim.

### APPENDIX 2: PLR—100 HIGHEST SCORING BOOKS 1974-75 TO 2013-14

This table lists in order the 100 books that have achieved the highest single-year PLR scores over the last 39 years. It is based on the results of the annual surveys of public lending libraries conducted since the PLR scheme began in 1974.

	AUTHOR	TITLE
1	Courtenay, Bryce	Tommo & Hawk
2	Courtenay, Bryce	The potato factory: a novel
3	Jennings, Paul	Unbelievable! More surprising stories
4	McCullough, Colleen	The thorn birds
5	Jennings, Paul	Quirky tails: more oddball stories
6	Jennings, Paul	Uncanny! even more surprising stories
7	McCullough, Colleen	An indecent obsession
8	Courtenay, Bryce	Jessica
9	Courtenay, Bryce	Solomon's song
10	Jennings, Paul	Unmentionable! More amazing stories
11	Marsden, John	The night is for hunting
12	Courtenay, Bryce	Sylvia
13	Fox, Mem	Possum magic
14	Base, Graeme	The eleventh hour: a curious mystery
15	Jennings, Paul	Unreal! Eight surprising stories
16	Marsden, John	So much to tell you-
17	McInerney, Monica	Those Faraday girls
18	Jennings, Paul	The paw thing
19	Henderson, Sara	The strength in us all
20	Reilly, Matthew	The six sacred stones
21	Jennings, Paul	Undone! More mad endings
22	Park, Ruth	The harp in the south
23	Jennings, Paul	Unbearable: more bizarre stories
24	Jennings, Paul	Round the twist
25	Courtenay, Bryce	Four fires
26	Courtenay, Bryce	Matthew Flinders' cat
27	Base, Graeme	Animalia
28	Grenville, Kate	The secret river
29	Marsden, John	The other side of dawn
30	Facey, A B	A fortunate life
31	Courtenay, Bryce	Brother fish
32	Courtenay, Bryce	Smoky Joe's cafe

	AUTHOR	TITLE
33	Jennings, Paul	Uncovered! Weird weird stories
34	Reilly, Matthew	The five greatest warriors
35	Fox, Kathryn	Skin and bone
36	Courtenay, Bryce	The Persimmon tree
37	Marsden, John	Tomorrow, when the war began
38	Li, Cunxin	Mao's last dancer
39	Courtenay, Bryce	The power of one
40	Lester, Alison	Are we there yet? A journey around Australia
41	Reilly, Matthew	Scarecrow and the Army of Thieves
42	Henderson, Sara	From strength to strength: an autobiography
43	Gleitzman, Morris	Blabber mouth
44	Tsiolkas, Christos	The slap
45	Fox, Mem	Where is the green sheep?
46	Park, Ruth	Playing Beatie Bow
47	Winton, Tim	Dirt music
48	Jennings, Paul	The gizmo
49	Brooks, Geraldine	People of the book
50	Courtenay, Bryce	Whitethorn
51	Nunn, Judy	Floodtide
52	McCullough, Colleen	A Creed for the third millennium
53	Winton, Tim	Breath
54	Morrissey, Di	The silent country
55	Reilly, Matthew	Seven ancient wonders
56	Morrissey, Di	The plantation
57	McCullough, Colleen	The ladies of Missalonghi
58	Marsden, John	Burning for revenge
59	Bruce, Jill B	Flags and emblems of Australia
60	Morrissey, Di	The valley
61	Reilly, Matthew	Scarecrow
62	Baker, Jeannie	The story of Rosy Dock
63	Morrissey, Di	Barra Creek
64	Morgan, Sally	My place
65	Carey, Peter	Oscar and Lucinda
66	Marchetta, Melina	Looking for Alibrandi
67	Nunn, Judy	Maralinga
68	Jennings, Paul	The cabbage patch fib
69	Jennings, Paul	The gizmo again
70	West, Morris	Masterclass
71	Park, Ruth	Missus

	AUTHOR	TITLE
72	Morrissey, Di	The songmaster
73	Courtenay, Bryce	Fishing for stars
74	Courtenay, Bryce	The story of Danny Dunn
75	Morrissey, Di	The opal desert
76	Keneally, Thomas	Schindler's ark
77	Brooks, Geraldine	Caleb's crossing: a novel
78	Morrissey, Di	The reef
79	Watts, Frances	Kisses for daddy
80	Morrissey, Di	Monsoon
81	McCullough, Colleen	The first man in Rome
82	Marsden, John	Darkness, be my friend
83	Drury, Susan	Bandits on horseback
84	Crew, Gary	Strange objects: a novel
85	West, Morris	Cassidy
86	Allen, Pamela	Mr McGee and the biting flea
87	Allen, Pamela	The potato people
88	Winton, Tim	The riders
89	Klein, Robin	Penny Pollard's diary
90	Treasure, Rachael	The rouseabout
91	Graham, Bob	Crusher is coming!
92	Klein, Robin	Hating Alison Ashley
93	Lindsay, Joan	Picnic at Hanging Rock
94	Baker, Jeannie	Window
95	Vaughan, Marcia K	Wombat stew
96	Do, Anh	The happiest refugee: the extraordinary true story of a boy's journey from starvation at sea to becoming one of Australia's best-loved comedians
	Jennings, Paul	Round the twist: featuring Pink bow tie and Nails
97	Morrissey, Di	The golden land
98	Courtenay, Bryce	Fortune cookie
99	French, Jackie	Pete the sheep

Note: The listing of a title does not necessarily imply that the author has submitted a claim.

### APPENDIX 3: PLR—RANGE OF PAYMENTS BY NUMBER OF CLAIMANTS 2013–14

RANGE	AUTHORS	PUBLISHERS	COUNT
\$100-\$149	1412	43	1455
\$150-\$199	969	35	1004
\$200-\$249	660	16	676
\$250-\$299	565	12	577
\$300-\$399	847	18	865
\$400-\$499	547	15	562
\$500-\$599	410	11	421
\$600-\$699	265	6	271
\$700-\$799	224	4	228
\$800-\$899	163	7	170
\$900-\$999	121	3	124
\$1 000-\$1 999	684	29	713
\$2 000-\$2 999	229	7	236
\$3 000-\$3 999	144	5	149
\$4 000-\$4 999	81	4	85
\$5 000-\$5 999	59	5	64
\$6 000-\$6 999	30	3	33
\$7 000-\$7 999	30	2	32
\$8 000-\$8 999	32	5	37
\$9 000-\$9 999	22	0	22
\$10 000-\$10 999	11	4	15
\$11 000-\$11 999	9	1	10
\$12 000-\$12 999	11	0	11
\$13 000-\$13 999	7	1	8
\$14 000-\$14 999	8	1	9
\$15 000-\$15 999	4	2	6
\$16 000-\$16 999	2	1	3
\$17 000-\$17 999	7	1	8
\$18 000-\$18 999	3	0	3
\$19 000-\$19 999	4	0	4
\$20 000-\$24 999	6	0	6
\$25 000-\$29 999	12	1	13
\$30 000-\$39 999	6	3	9
\$40 000-\$49 999	4	4	8
\$50 000-\$59 999	3	2	5
\$60 000-\$69 999	1	1	2

RANGE	AUTHORS	PUBLISHERS	COUNT
\$70 000-\$79 999	1	1	2
\$80 000-\$89 999	0	0	0
\$90 000-\$99 999	0	0	0
\$100 000-\$109 000	0	1	1
\$110 000-\$119 999	0	1	1
\$120 000-\$129 999	0	0	0
\$130 000-\$139 999	0	0	0
\$140 000-\$149 999	0	0	0
Above \$150 000	1	3	4
TOTAL	7594	258	7852

### APPENDIX 4: PLR—RANGE OF PAYMENTS BY AMOUNT OF PAYMENT (\$) 2013–14

RANGE	AUTHORS	PUBLISHERS	COUNT	AMOUNT
\$100-\$149	173 085.89	5 171.00	1458	178 256.89
\$150-\$199	167 762.09	5 968.50	1005	173 730.59
\$200-\$249	146 732.04	3 489.50	676	150 221.54
\$250-\$299	154 177.24	3 460.00	577	157 637.24
\$300-\$399	291 481.13	6 320.50	860	297 801.63
\$400-\$499	243 838.82	6 689.50	562	250 528.32
\$500-\$599	224 274.74	6 024.50	422	230 299.24
\$600-\$699	171 725.91	3 997.50	271	175 723.41
\$700-\$799	166 790.60	3 036.00	228	169 826.60
\$800-\$899	137 958.52	5 929.50	170	143 888.02
\$900-\$999	114 796.82	2 828.50	124	117 625.32
\$1 000-\$1 999	972 525.75	43 201.50	713	1 015 727.25
\$2 000-\$2 999	560 155.72	15 087.50	236	575 243.22
\$3 000-\$3 999	495 827.56	17 081.75	149	512 909.31
\$4 000-\$4 999	363 596.82	17 799.00	85	381 395.82
\$5 000-\$5 999	322 908.63	26 594.00	64	349 502.63
\$6 000-\$6 999	194 098.64	18 723.50	33	212 822.14
\$7 000-\$7 999	226 879.80	14 398.50	32	241 278.30
\$8 000-\$8 999	274 518.85	41 946.50	37	316 465.35
\$9 000-\$9 999	210 287.86	0	22	210 287.86
\$10 000-\$10 999	116 451.91	43 086.00	15	159 537.91
\$11 000-\$11 999	103 209.47	11 385.50	10	114 594.97
\$12 000-\$12 999	137 647.75	0	11	137 647.75
\$13 000-\$13 999	95 843.74	13 064.50	8	108 908.24
\$14 000-\$14 999	116 464.23	14 204.50	9	130 668.73
\$15 000-\$15 999	62 144.67	31 265.00	6	93 409.67
\$16 000-\$16 999	32 980.40	16 710.50	3	49 690.90
\$17 000-\$17 999	123 533.09	17 041.00	8	140 574.09
\$18 000-\$18 999	55 532.96	0	3	55 532.96
\$19 000-\$19 999	77 274.23	0	4	77 274.23
\$20 000-\$24 999	136 949.30	0	6	136 949.30
\$25 000-\$29 999	336 892.94	25 039.00	13	361 931.94
\$30 000-\$39 999	191 437.56	105 152.75	9	296 590.31
\$40 000-\$49 999	170 445.67	177 974.76	8	348 420.43
\$50 000-\$59 999	162 540.00	114 869.50	5	277 409.50
\$60 000-\$69 999	62 776.39	68 557.50	2	131 333.89

RANGE	AUTHORS	PUBLISHERS	COUNT	AMOUNT
\$70 000-\$79 999	73 099.68	74 224.00	2	147 323.68
\$80 000-\$89 999	0.00	0.00	0	0.00
\$90 000-\$99 999	0.00	0.00	0	0.00
\$100 000-\$109 000	0	102 727.50	1	102 727.50
\$110 000-\$119 999	0	114 593.50	1	114 593.50
\$120 000-\$129 999	0	0.00	0	0.00
\$130 000-\$139 999	0	0.00	0	0.00
\$140 000-\$149 999	0	0.00	0	0.00
Above \$150 000	161860	555 637.00	4	717 497.00
TOTAL	7 830 507.42	1 733 279.76	7852	9 563 787.18

## APPENDIX 5: PLR—LARGEST PAYMENTS TO CREATORS 2013–14

(listed alphabetically)

1	Allen, Pamela	35	Greenwood, Kerry	69	Moloney, James
2	Arena, Felice	36	Grenville, Kate	70	Morrissey, Di
3	Badger, Hilary	37	Griffiths, Andy	71	Moss, Tara
4	Baker, Jeannie	38	Guile, Melanie	72	Nicholson, John
5	Ball, Duncan	39	Harmer, Wendy	73	Niland, Deborah
6	Bancroft, Bronwyn	40	Harris, Christine	74	Nix, Garth
7	Base, Graeme	41	Hartnett, Sonia	75	Nunn, Judy
8	Bland, Nicholas	42	Harvey, Roland	76	Panckridge, Michael
9	Brasch, Nicolas	43	Healey, Justin	77	Park, Louise
10	Brodie Scott	44	Heffernan, John	78	Pearson, Jane
11	Carmody, Isobelle	45	Hetherington, Keith	79	Pelusey, Jane
12	Clark, Margaret	46	Hill, Marji	80	Pelusey, Michael
13	Clark, Sherryl	47	Hirsch, Odo	81	Prior, Natalie
14	Collins, Paul	48	Hobbs, Leigh	82	Pryor, Kimberley
15	Coombe, Eleanor	49	IrvineE, IA	83	Pryor, Michael
16	Corris, Peter	50	Irvine, lan	84	Pyers, Greg
17	Costain, Meredith	51	Jacobs, Sherry-Anne	85	Quay, Emma
18	Crew, Gary	52	James, Ann	86	Reilly, Matthew
19	Daddo, Andrew	53	Jennings, Paul	87	Rippin, Sally
20	D'ath, Justin	54	Jinks, Catherine	88	Rowe, Jennifer
21	De Kretser, Theonne	55	Kelleher, Victor	89	Rowe, Jeanette
_22	Denton, Terry	56	Keneally, Thomas	90	Rubinstein, Gillian
23	Disher, Garry	57	Kettle, Philip	91	Smith, Craig
24	Dubosarsky, Ursula	58	King, Stephen Michael	92	Thompson, Colin
25	Fienberg, Anna	59	Lester, Alison	93	Thompson, Lisa
26	Forsyth, Katherine	60	Lord, Gabrielle	94	Wagner, Michael
27	Fox, Mem	61	Marsden, John	95	Walker, Anna
28	French, Jackie	62	Masson, Sophie	96	Watt, Pete
29	Gallagher, Debbie	63	McClish, Bruce	97	Whatley, Bruce
30	Gamble, Kim	64	McFarlane, Susannah Mary	98	Wild, Margaret
31	Gleeson, Libby	65	McInerney, Monica	99	Wilkinson, Carole
32	Gleitzman, Morris	66	McIntosh, Fiona	100	Winton, Tim
33	Gott, Robert	67	McLean, Andrew		
34	Graham, Robert	68	Metzenthen, David		

### APPENDIX 6: PLR—LARGEST PAYMENTS TO PUBLISHERS 2013–14

(listed alphabetically)

Acer Press
Allan Cornwell P/L
Allen & Unwin P/L
Aussie School Books Pl
Australian Geographic Education
Bas Publishing
Big Owl Books
Black Ink Press
Blake Education
Blake Publishing
Bloomings Books P/L
Borghesi & Adam Publishers Pty Ltd
Brolga Publishing P/L
Cambridge University Press
Cengage Learning
Central Queensland Uni Press
Choice Books
Cora Num
Currency Press P/L
Duffy & Snellgrove
Earth Garden Publishing
East Street Publications
Era Publications
Exisle Publishing Pty Ltd
Explore Australia Publishing Pty Ltd
Finch Publishing
Five Senses Education P/L
Flannel Flower Press
Floradale Publications
Fremantle Press
Geoff Slattery Publishing P/L
Giramondo Publishing Company
Greater Glider Productions
Hardie Grant Books
Hardie Grant Egmont
Harpercollins Publishers

## Appendix 6: PLR—largest payments to publishers 2013–14 (cont)

Hybrid Publishers P/L
Hyland House Publishing
Indij Readers Limited
Interactive Publications P/L
Jane Curry Publishing
John Wiley & Sons - Wrightbooks P/L
John Wiley & Sons Australia Ltd
Jojo Publishing
Lemonfizz Media
Library Of Australian History
Macmillan Education Australia
Magabala Books
Manna Trading Pty Ltd
Margaret Hamilton Books P/L
Mcgraw-Hill Australia P/L
Melbourne University Publishing Ltd
Michelle Anderson Publishing P/L
Murdoch Books
Murray David
Publishing/M2d Publishing
New Frontier Publishing Pty Ltd
New Holland Publishers P/L
Omnibus Books
Oxford Uni Press (Academic)
Oxford Uni Press (Trade)
Pan Macmillan Australia P/L
Pascal Press
Pearson Education
Australia P/L (Schools)
Pearson Education Australia P/L (Tertiary)
Pease Training International
Penguin Group Australia
Pinedale Press
Pluto Press Australia
Preston Reservoir Adult
Community Education
Publishing & Data
Rachael Bermingham

Random House Australia P/L
Rockpool Publishing
Rosenberg Publishing P/L
Sally Milner Publishing P/L
Scholastic Australia (Koala Books)
Scholastic Australia P/L
Schwartz Publishing (Black Inc)
Science Press
Scribe Publications P/L
Sid Harta Publishers
Simon & Schuster (Aust) P/L
Spinifex Press
Thames & Hudson (Australia)
The Federation Press P/L
The Five Mile Press P/L
The Ghr Press P/L
The Spinney Press
The Text Publishing Company
Trekaway P/L - Ta Envirobook
University Of Nsw Press
University Of Qld Press
Uwa Publishing
Wakefield Press P/L
Walker Books Aust P/L
Windy Hollow Books
Wombat Books
Woodslane Press
Word Weavers Press
Working Title Press

## APPENDIX 7: ELR-100 HIGHEST SCORING BOOKS 2013-14

This table represents the 100 highest scoring books from the results of the survey of books held in educational lending libraries for the 2013–14 ELR program.

	AUTHOR	TITLE
1	Fox, Mem	Possum magic
2	Fox, Mem	Wilfrid Gordon McDonald Partridge
3	Rodda, Emily	Rowan of Rin
4	Vaughan, Marcia K	Wombat stew
5	Rodda, Emily	The forests of silence
6	Marsden, John	Tomorrow, when the war began
7	Baker, Jeannie	Where the forest meets the sea
8	Klein, Robin	Hating Alison Ashley
9	Fox, Mem	Hattie and the fox
10	Gleitzman, Morris	Two weeks with the Queen
11	Allen, Pamela	Who sank the boat?
12	Gleitzman, Morris	Boy overboard
13	Gleitzman, Morris	Misery guts
14	Rodda, Emily	The Lake of tears
15	Base, Graeme	Animalia
16	Catterwell, Thelma	Sebastian lives in a hat
17	Fox, Mem	Shoes from Grandpa
18	Baker, Jeannie	Window
19	Rodda, Emily	Finders keepers
20	Griffiths, Andy	Just annoying
21	Jennings, Paul	Uncanny! Even more surprising stories
22	Klein, Robin	Boss of the pool
23	Jennings, Paul	Unbearable: more bizarre stories
24	Rodda, Emily	City of the rats
25	Gleitzman, Morris	Once
26	Rodda, Emily	Dread Mountain
27	Jennings, Paul	The cabbage patch fib
28	Jennings, Paul	Unreal! Eight surprising stories
29	Griffiths, Andy	Just crazy!
30	Gleeson, Libby	Queen of the universe
31	Rodda, Emily	The maze of the beast
32	Gleitzman, Morris	Blabber mouth
33	Jennings, Paul	The paw thing
34	Jennings, Paul	Unmentionable! More amazing

	AUTHOR	TITLE
35	Rodda, Emily	Rowan and the keeper of the crystal
36	Fox, Mem	Time for bed
37	Rodda, Emily	The Shifting Sands
38	Griffiths, Andy	Just disgusting!
39	Jennings, Paul	Unbelievable! More surprising stories
40	Norrington, Leonie	The Barrumbi kids
41	Jennings, Paul	Undone! More mad endings
42	Thiele, Colin	Storm boy
43	Fox, Mem	Wombat divine
44	Wild, Margaret	Our granny
45	Wilkinson, Carole	Dragonkeeper
46	Lofts, Pamela	How the birds got their colours
47	Griffiths, Andy	Just stupid!
48	Rodda, Emily	Cavern of the fear
49	Wheatley, Nadia	My place
50	Blacklock, Dyan	l want earrings!
51	Rodda, Emily	Shadowgate
52	Rodda, Emily	Rowan and the Zebak
53	Rodda, Emily	Rowan and the travellers
54	Matthews, P E	A year on our farm
55	Winton, Tim	Lockie Leonard, human torpedo
56	Fox, Mem	Koala Lou
57	Marchetta, Melina	Looking for Alibrandi
58	Jennings, Paul	Round the twist
59	Rodda, Emily	The key to Rondo
60	Rodda, Emily	The golden door
61	Rodda, Emily	The Valley of the Lost
62	Jennings, Paul	Uncovered! Weird weird stories
63	Rodda, Emily	Return to Del
64	Heiss, Anita	Who am I? The diary of Mary Talence, Sydney, 1937
65	Fienberg, Anna	Tashi
66	Wild, Margaret	There's a sea in my bedroom
67	Laguna, Sofie	Too loud Lily
68	Knowles, Sheena	Edward the emu
	Meeks,	E
69	Arone Raymond	Enora and the black crane
70	Clark, M D	Hot stuff
71	Rodda, Emily	The isle of illusion
72	Rodda, Emily	Green fingers
73	Gleitzman, Morris	Toad rage

	AUTHOR	TITLE
74	Brian, Janeen	Dog Star
75	Lofts, Pamela	When the snake bites the sun
76	Gleitzman, Morris	Girl underground
77	Base, Graeme	My grandma lived in Gooligulch
78	Adams, Jeanie	Pigs and honey
79	Baker, Jeannie	Belonging
80	Wagner, Jenny	John Brown, Rose and the Midnight Cat
81	French, Jackie	Hitler's daughter
82	Rodda, Emily	The shadowlands
83	Klein, Robin	Penny Pollard's diary
84	Matthews, P E	The sea dog
85	Graham, Amanda	Arthur
86 86	Rodda, Emily	Dragon's nest
87	Rubinstein, Gillian	Space demons
88	Alexander, Goldie	My story: surviving Sydney Cove: the diary of Elizabeth Harvey
89	Thiele, Colin	The monster fish
90	Lester, Alison	Are we there yet? A journey around Australia
91	Griffiths, Andy	Just shocking!
92	King, Stephen Michael	Mutt dog!
93	Walker, Kate	I hate books!
73 <u> </u>	Matthews, P E	The best pet
74 95	Fox, Mem	The magic hat
75 <u> </u>	Rodda, Emily	Fuzz the famous fly
70 97	Brian, Janeen	Silly galah!
97 98	Walker, Kate	Elephant's lunch
70 99	Arena, Felice	Specky Magee
//	Carroll, Jane	Jade McKade



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