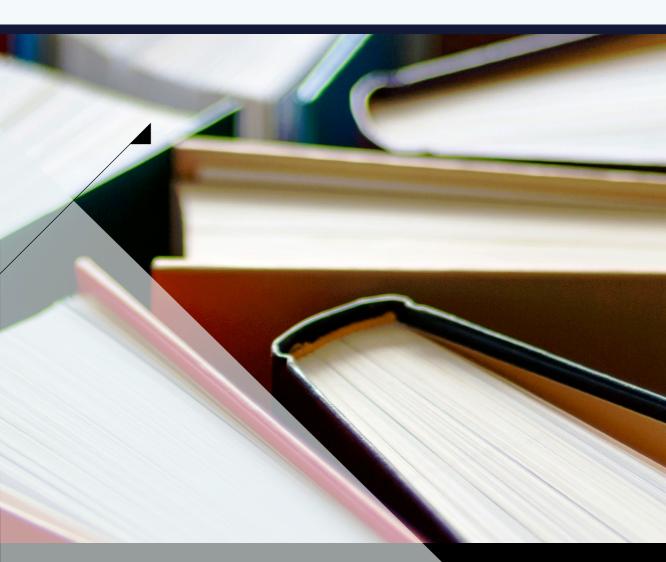


Public Lending Right Committee

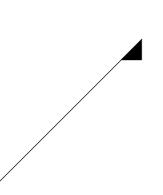
ANNUAL REPORT 2020-21





Public Lending Right Committee

ANNUAL REPORT 2020-21



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The Hon Paul Fletcher MP Minister for Communications, Urban Infrastructure, Cities and the Arts Parliament House CANBERRA ACT 2600

Dear Minister

I am pleased to submit this report in accordance with Section 19 of the *Public Lending Right* Act 1985. The report covers the 2020–21 financial year and is the 34th annual report of the Public Lending Right Committee.

From its commencement in 1974 to present, the Public Lending Right (PLR) has recompensed eligible Australian creators and publishers for their books being available in public lending libraries and supported the enrichment of Australian culture by encouraging the creation and publication of Australian books.

The Committee is also pleased to assist with, and advise on, the Educational Lending Right (ELR) scheme, a complementary administrative program introduced in 2000–01 that provides Australian authors and publishers recompense for works available in educational libraries.

The annual support provided by the PLR and ELR schemes to Australian creators and publishers is of particular importance due to the impact of COVID-19. As a result of ongoing restrictions on libraries, bookshops and gatherings, creators and publishers have been limited in their options to earn income from other activities such as author talks and book clubs.

As a consequence, the distribution of \$9,119,658.47 in PLR payments to 6,420 individual eligible Australian creators and publishers, together with the distribution of \$13,437,393.87 in ELR payments to 10,649 individual eligible creators and publishers, has assisted significantly in supporting creators and publishers through this challenging time. Payments for both schemes were made in June 2021.

The number of claimants utilising Lending Rights Online to manage their contact and banking details, submit title claims and view their payment history continues to increase annually. Claimants continue to report their satisfaction with the service and support they are provided through the lending right schemes.

On behalf of the Committee I would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge the contribution made by the Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development and Communications, the libraries that assist in the annual surveys and the many others involved in the operation of the PLR and ELR schemes.

Yours sincerely

Evelyn Woodberry



'Never underestimate the importance of this scheme to a writer's livelihood. It goes a long way towards writers being able to actually make a living out of their writing. So a HUGE thank you to the scheme, to the libraries that have purchased my books and to all those wonderful readers who borrow books from libraries.'

George Ivanoff Author

'Some people have asked if I get mad when my books go into libraries, rather than readers buying the book themselves. The answer is a resounding NO, I LOVE IT – I get *paid* when libraries buy my books, because of the excellent Australian government program called Public & Educational Lending Rights.'

Ellie Marney Author

Public Lending Right scheme

Public Lending Right (PLR) is a scheme established by the Australian Government to make payments to eligible creators and publishers for the potential loss of sales from the availability of their books in public lending libraries.

The scheme aims to enrich Australian culture by encouraging the growth and development of Australian writing and publishing.

The Public Lending Right Act 1985 (the Act) provides that the Minister may 'approve or modify a scheme for and in relation to the making of payments to persons in respect of books'. The Public Lending Right Scheme 2016 provides the basis for the administration of the scheme. The PLR Committee is appointed under the Act by the Minister to administer the PLR scheme.

Public Lending Right Committee membership 2020-21

Chair

Ms Evelyn Woodberry (NSW) Appointed 20 May 2020 for a three-year term.

Representatives of Australian authors

Dr Lisa Gorton (VIC)
Appointed 18 June 2020 for a three-year term.

Mr Steven Carroll (VIC)
Appointed 16 March 2021 for a three-year term.

Representative of Australian publishers

Mr Michael Bollen (SA)
Appointed 16 March 2021 for a three-year term.

Representative of Australian libraries

Ms Margaret Allen (WA)
Appointed 18 June 2020 for a three-year term.

National Library of Australia representative

Ms Elizabeth Cass (ACT) Appointed 21 August 2019

Copyright representative

Ms Kirsti Haipola (ACT) Appointed 14 May 2015.

Administration of the scheme

While the PLR Committee administers the scheme, its day-to-day operation is undertaken by staff in the Creative Industries Branch in the Department of Infrastructure, Transport, Regional Development and Communications (the Department), under delegation from the Committee.

The Committee wishes to record its appreciation for the support provided by the Department.

How the scheme operates

Australian creators and publishers are invited to submit claims for their books to the Department. PLR payments to eligible creators and publishers are determined by the number of copies of their books estimated to be held in public lending libraries in Australia.

This information is extrapolated from an annual survey of the books held in a sample of public lending libraries. If the survey results indicate that 50 or more copies of an eligible book are held in public libraries across Australia, a payment may be made.

Books are surveyed annually for two consecutive financial years following the year of publication. If, following the second year, a book is still held in sufficient numbers in public lending libraries, it will be re-surveyed every three years. Books scoring less than 50 copies in the second or for two subsequent surveys are dropped from the survey cycle.

The following eligibility criteria apply to the PLR scheme:

- Eligible creators must be Australian citizens (living in Australia or overseas) or permanent residents of Australia.
- Eligible creators (maximum of five per book) may include authors, editors, illustrators, translators or compilers.
- Eligible publishers may include publishers whose business consists wholly or substantially
 of the publication of books and who regularly publish in Australia (i.e. at least one new
 book or revised edition in the preceding three-year period); self-publishing creators; and
 non-profit organisations that publish to further their aims and objectives.

More information about how the scheme operates can be found at arts.gov.au/fundingandsupport/lending-rights.

New claimants

During 2020–21, 1,033 new claimants registered for the program. Table 1 lists the number of new claimants registered in each of the last five program years.

Table 1 — Number of new claimants registered by program year

Year	Number of new claimants
2016–2017	880
2017–2018	814
2018–2019	1,301
2019–2020	673
2020–2021	1,033

New claims registered

The number of new claims registered for the 2020–21 program was 15,049. Table 2 lists the number of new claims registered in each of the last five program years.

Table 2 — Number of new claims registered by program year

Year	Creators	Publishers	
2016–2017	6,958	6,004	12,962
2017–2018	6,749	5,297	12,046
2018–2019	5,672	5,065	10,737
2019–2020	5,566	4,312	9,878
2020–2021	6,698	8,351	15,049

A number of factors contributed to the increase in title claims in 2020–2021, including:

- The 2020–21 program closing date for title claims to be submitted was extended due to the administrative disruption to many publishing businesses and creators due to COVID-19 and associated lockdowns.
- The Department increased direct engagement with publishers to promote registration of all new and back-catalogue title claims.

New books registered

The number of new books registered for the 2020–21 program was 5,165. Table 3 lists the number of new books registered in each of the last five program years.

Table 3 — Number of new books registered by program year

Year	Number of books
2016–2017	4,501
2017–2018	4,125
2018–2019	4,306
2019–2020	4,329
2020–2021	5,165

Library survey

A statistical consultant engaged by the Department has designed sampling and survey procedures for the collection of data on public library book stocks and the subsequent estimation of copies held for payment purposes.

In 2020–21, 24 Australian public library networks were selected to participate in the PLR survey, representing a total book stock of over 13 million. The networks included catalogues of public libraries administered by four state governments, many large regional library networks, and a small number of individual libraries. These represent 55 per cent of the total book stock of Australian public libraries.

Appendix 1: lists the 100 highest scoring books: 2018–19 survey to 2020–21 survey. Appendix 2: lists the 100 highest scoring books: 1974–75 survey to 2020–21 survey.

Payments

In April 2021 the Minister for Communications, Urban Infrastructure, Cities and the Arts, the Hon Paul Fletcher MP, approved the PLR payment rates for 2020-21. The current rate per copy of each eligible book is \$2.19 for creators and 54.75 cents for publishers.

Payments totalling \$9.119 million for 2020–21 were made to 6,420 claimants of which 6,218 were creators and 202 were publishers.

Appendix 3: lists the range of payments by number of claimants.

Appendix 4: lists the range of payments by amount of payment.

Appendix 5: lists the creators who received the largest payments.

Appendix 6: lists the publishers who received the largest payments.

Program expenses

Administrative/operational costs incurred in the annual operation of the PLR scheme included:

- advertising and promotion
- Committee expenses
- IT costs
- payments to libraries and library system vendors for technical costs associated with participation in the annual survey
- statistical advice on the annual survey, and
- production and distribution of payment advice letters.

Other operational costs, including salaries of Departmental officers, were met from Departmental funds.

Table 4 — PLR expenditure for the 2020–21 program*

Item	Amount
Annual payments approved	\$9,119,658.47
Adjusting/deferred payments made for previous programs	\$1,050.63
Administration/operational costs	\$83,663.56
Total	\$9,204,372.66

^{*} This information has not been audited. Audit details concerning the financial and staffing matters relating to the administration of the PLR scheme are published in the consolidated financial statements in the annual report of the Department.

Freedom of information

During the 2020–21 financial year no requests were received pursuant to the *Freedom* of *Information* Act 1982.

Educational Lending Right Scheme

Educational Lending Right (ELR) is an Australian Government cultural program introduced in 2000–01 and administered by the Department. The eligibility criteria applying to the PLR scheme also apply to the ELR scheme. Full details on ELR are in the Educational Lending Right Policies and Procedures 2011, available from arts.gov.au/funding-and-support/lending-rights.

In the 2020–21 financial year the ELR scheme made payments totalling \$13.437 million to 10,649 claimants of whom 10,271 were creators and 378 were publishers whose books are held in educational libraries, including school, Technical and Further Education (TAFE) and university libraries.

Appendix 7: lists the 100 highest scoring books 2018–19 to 2020–21.

Lending Rights Online

The Lending Rights Online service provides claimants with convenient access at any time to:

- register as creators or publishers
- submit title claims for books
- · update their contact and banking details, and
- · view their payment history.

Between 1 July 2020 and 30 June 2021, almost 87% of claims were lodged via Lending Rights Online.



PLR and ELR payments to eligible creators and publishers are determined by the estimated number of copies of their books held in lending libraries in Australia.

In 2020–21 over 17,000 payments totalling \$22.556 million were made.

Appendix 1: PLR—100 highest scoring books 2018–19 to 2020–21

This table lists in order the 100 books that have achieved the highest single-year PLR scores over the three most recent PLR surveys conducted during 2018–19, 2019–20 and 2020–21.

Table 5 — PLR—100 highest scoring books for the last three years

Number	Author	Title
1	Moriarty, Liane	Nine perfect strangers
2	Harper, Jane	The dry
3	Harper, Jane	The lost man
4	Dalton, Trent	Boy swallows universe
5	Harper, Jane	Force of nature
6	Morris, Heather	The tattooist of Auschwitz
7	Moriarty, Liane	Truly madly guilty
8	Kent, Hannah	The good people
9	Zusak, Markus	Bridge of Clay
10	Griffiths, Andy	The 91-storey treehouse
11	Griffiths, Andy	The 117-storey treehouse
12	Pape, Scott	The barefoot investor : the only money guide you'll ever need
13	Winton, Tim	The shepherd's hut
14	Sales, Leigh	Any ordinary day
15	Nunn, Judy	Khaki town
16	McTiernan, Dervla	The scholar
17	Flanagan, Richard	The narrow road to the deep north
18	Robotham, Michael	Good girl, bad girl
19	Wood, Charlotte	The weekend
20	Morton, Kate	The clockmaker's daughter
21	Griffiths, Andy	The 104-storey treehouse
22	White, Christian	The wife and the widow
23	Hammer, Chris	Silver
24	Nunn, Judy	Sanctuary
25	Robotham, Michael	The other wife

Number	Author	Title
26	White, Christian	The nowhere child
27	Morrissey, Di	A distant journey
28	Fox, Mem	Possum magic
29	Morrissey, Di	Arcadia
30	Fox, Mem	Where is the green sheep?
31	Hammer, Chris	Scrublands
32	Griffiths, Andy	The 65-storey treehouse
33	Pape, Scott	Barefoot investor for families : the only kids' money guide you'll ever need.
34	Allen, Pamela	Who sank the boat?
35	Gifford, Lucinda	Whitney and Britney chicken divas
36	Griffiths, Andy	The 78-storey treehouse
37	Morrissey, Di	The red coast
38	Cosgrove, Matt	Alpacas with maracas
39	Morrissey, Di	The last paradise
40	Simsion, Graeme C	The Rosie result
41	Winch, Tara June	The yield
42	Griffiths, Andy	The 52-storey treehouse
43	McInerney, Monica	The trip of a lifetime
44	Blabey, Aaron	Pig the pug
45	Lester, Alison	My dog Bigsy
46	Griffiths, Andy	The 39-storey treehouse
47	McTiernan, Dervla	The ruin
48	Reilly, Matthew	The three secret cities
49	Rose, Heather	Bruny
50	Fox, Mem	Ducks away!
51	Fox, Mem	I'm Australian too
52	Fox, Mem	Baby bedtime
53	McIntosh, Fiona	The tea gardens
54	Robotham, Michael	The secrets she keeps

Number	Author	Title
55	McIntosh, Fiona	The pearl thief
56	Wilson, Tony	Hickory dickory dash
57	McIntosh, Fiona	The diamond hunter
58	Fox, Mem	Ten little fingers and ten little toes
59	Reilly, Matthew	The four legendary kingdoms
60	Lucashenko, Melissa	Too much lip
61	Do, Anh	Weirdomania!
62	Moriarty, Liane	Big little lies
63	Bland, Nicholas	The very cranky bear
64	Carey, Peter	A long way from home
65	Do, Anh	Hopping weird
66	Flanagan, Richard	First person
67	Ham, Rosalie	The dressmaker
68	Bauer, Michael Gerard	Rodney loses it
69	Griffiths, Andy	The 26-storey treehouse
70	Patterson, James	Liar liar
71	Morrissey, Di	The winter sea
72	McIntosh, Fiona	The chocolate tin
73	Johns, Rachael	Just one wish
74	Walker, Anna	Florette
75	Howarth, Kylie	Chip
76	Do, Anh	Splashy weird!
77	Pascoe, Bruce	Dark emu: Aboriginal Australia and the birth of agriculture
78	Wilson, Tony	The cow tripped over the moon
79	Smith, Dominic	The last painting of Sara de Vos
80	Morton, Kate	The lake house
81	Do, Anh	Super weird!
82	Do, Anh	Messy weird!

Number	Author	Title
83	Zusak, Markus	The book thief
84	Lester, Alison	Tricky's bad day
85	Do, Anh	Totally weird!
86	Lester, Alison	The very noisy baby
87	Blabey, Aaron	Piranhas don't eat bananas
88	Do, Anh	Into the wild
89	Winton, Tim	Eyrie
90	Do, Anh	Camping time!
91	Fox, Mem	This & that
92	Do, Anh	Amazing ninja!
93	Morrissey, Di	The road back
94	Blabey, Aaron	Pig the star
95	Lester, Alison	Noni the pony rescues a joey
96	Do, Anh	Movie time!
97	Temple, Jol	I got this hat
98	Perkins, Gwyn	A walk in the bush
99	Nunn, Judy	Elianne
100	Kobald, Irena	My two blankets

Appendix 2: PLR—100 highest scoring books 1974-75 to 2020-21

This table lists in order the 100 books that have achieved the highest single-year PLR scores over the last 46 years. It is based on the results of the annual surveys of public lending libraries conducted since the PLR scheme began in 1974.

Table 6 — PLR—100 highest scoring books over the last 46 years

Number	Author	Title
1	Moriarty, Liane	Nine perfect strangers
2	Zusak, Markus	The book thief
3	Courtenay, Bryce	Tommo & Hawk
4	Courtenay, Bryce	The potato factory : a novel
5	Harper, Jane	Force of nature
6	Jennings, Paul	Unbelievable! more surprising stories
7	McCullough, Colleen	The thorn birds
8	Harper, Jane	The lost man
9	Simsion, Graeme	The Rosie project
10	Harper, Jane	The dry
11	Jennings, Paul	Quirky tails : more oddball stories
12	Jennings, Paul	Uncanny! : even more surprising stories
13	Dalton, Trent	Boy swallows universe
14	McCullough, Colleen	An indecent obsession
15	Courtenay, Bryce	Jessica
16	Flanagan, Richard	The narrow road to the deep north
17	Zusak, Markus	Bridge of Clay
18	Courtenay, Bryce	Solomon's song
19	Moriarty, Liane	Big little lies
20	Jennings, Paul	Unmentionable! : more amazing stories
21	Kent, Hannah	Burial rites
22	Winton, Tim	The shepherd's hut
23	Marsden, John	The night is for hunting
24	Kent, Hannah	The good people

12

Number	Author	Title
25	Courtenay, Bryce	Sylvia
26	Fox, Mem	Possum magic
27	Base, Graeme	The eleventh hour : a curious mystery
28	Jennings, Paul	Unreal! Eight surprising stories
29	Hammer, Chris	Scrublands
30	Moriarty, Liane	Truly madly guilty
31	Marsden, John	So much to tell you
32	McInerney, Monica	Those Faraday girls
33	Jennings, Paul	The paw thing
34	Henderson, Sara	The strength in us all
35	Reilly, Matthew	The six sacred stones
36	Jennings, Paul	Undone! : more mad endings
37	Morris, Heather	The tattooist of Auschwitz
38	Park, Ruth	The harp in the south
39	Simsion, Graeme	The Rosie effect
40	Jennings, Paul	Unbearable : more bizarre stories
41	Griffiths, Andy	The 91-storey treehouse
42	Jennings, Paul	Round the twist
43	Courtenay, Bryce	Four fires
44	Courtenay, Bryce	Matthew Flinders' cat
45	Griffiths, Andy	The 117-storey treehouse
46	Winton, Tim	Eyrie
47	Pape, Scott	The barefoot investor : the only money guide you'll ever need
48	Base, Graeme	Animalia
49	Grenville, Kate	The secret river
50	Morton, Kate	The clockmaker's daughter
51	Marsden, John	The other side of dawn
52	Facey, Albert	A fortunate life
53	Courtenay, Bryce	Brother fish

55 Courtenay, Bryce Smoke 56 Jennings, Paul Unco 57 Reilly, Matthew The fr 58 Fox, Kathryn Skin of 59 Courtenay, Bryce The page 60 Marsden, John Tomo 61 Li, Cunxin Mao's 62 Courtenay, Bryce The page 63 Fox, Mem When 64 Lester, Alison Are was 65 Nunn, Judy Khaki 66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	ordinary day sy Joe's cafe vered!: weird weird stories ive greatest warriors and bone
56 Jennings, Paul Unco 57 Reilly, Matthew The fi 58 Fox, Kathryn Skin of 59 Courtenay, Bryce The p 60 Marsden, John Tomo 61 Li, Cunxin Mao's 62 Courtenay, Bryce The p 63 Fox, Mem When 64 Lester, Alison Are w 65 Nunn, Judy Khaki 66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	vered!: weird weird stories ive greatest warriors
Fox, Kathryn Skin of S	ive greatest warriors
58 Fox, Kathryn Skin of Skin o	
59 Courtenay, Bryce The position of the positi	and hone
60 Marsden, John Tomo 61 Li, Cunxin Mao's 62 Courtenay, Bryce The p 63 Fox, Mem When 64 Lester, Alison Are w 65 Nunn, Judy Khak 66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	and bone
61 Li, Cunxin Mao's 62 Courtenay, Bryce The p 63 Fox, Mem When 64 Lester, Alison Are w 65 Nunn, Judy Khaki 66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	persimmon tree
62 Courtenay, Bryce The p 63 Fox, Mem When 64 Lester, Alison Are w 65 Nunn, Judy Khaki 66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	errow, when the war began
63 Fox, Mem When 64 Lester, Alison Are v 65 Nunn, Judy Khaki 66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	s last dancer
64 Lester, Alison Are v 65 Nunn, Judy Khak 66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	power of one
65 Nunn, Judy Khaki 66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	re is the green sheep?
66 Reilly, Matthew Scare	ve there yet? : a journey around Australia
	town
67 McTiornan Doryla Thos	ecrow and the army of thieves
o/ McTierrian, Dervia The s	cholar
68 Henderson, Sara From	strength to strength: an autobiography
69 Gleitzman, Morris Blabb	per mouth
70 Tsiolkas, Christos The s	lap
71 Griffiths, Andy The 1	.04-storey treehouse
72 Robotham, Michael Good	girl, bad girl
73 Szubanski, Magda Recke	oning : a memoir
74 Park, Ruth Playin	ng Beatie Bow
75 Winton, Tim Dirt n	nusic
76 Jennings, Paul The g	gizmo
77 Brooks, Geraldine Peop	le of the book
78 Courtenay, Bryce White	ethorn
79 Nunn, Judy Flood	ltide
80 McCullough, Colleen A cre	ad for the third millownium
81 Erasmus, Karen The r	ed for the third millennium
82 Winton, Tim Breat	ed for the third millennium sight before Christmas

Number	Author	Title
83	Morrissey, Di	The silent country
84	Reilly, Matthew	Seven ancient wonders
85	Wood, Charlotte	The weekend
86	White, Christian	The nowhere child
87	Morrissey, Di	The plantation
88	McCullough, Colleen	The ladies of Missalonghi
89	White, Christian	The wife and the widow
90	Hammer, Chris	Silver
91	Marsden, John	Burning for revenge
92	Bland, Nicholas	The wrong book
93	Bruce, Jill	Flags and emblems of Australia
94	Morrissey, Di	The valley
95	Robotham, Michael	The other wife
96	Reilly, Matthew	Scarecrow
97	Baker, Jeannie	The story of Rosy Dock
98	Morrissey, Di	Barra Creek
99	Morgan, Sally	My place
100	Carey, Peter	Oscar and Lucinda

Appendix 3: PLR—Range of payments by number of claimants 2020–21

Table 7 — PLR—Range of payments by number of claimants

Range	Authors	Publishers	Count
\$100-\$149	911	34	945
\$150-\$199	684	17	701
\$200-\$249	501	12	513
\$250-\$299	374	9	383
\$300-\$399	668	15	683
\$400-\$499	477	15	492
\$500-\$599	344	3	347
\$600-\$699	276	7	283
\$700–\$799	225	8	233
\$800-\$899	184	4	188
\$900-\$999	129	4	133
\$1000-\$1999	689	17	706
\$2000-\$2999	253	7	260
\$3000-\$3999	129	6	135
\$4000-\$4999	80	9	89
\$5000-\$5999	67	4	71
\$6000-\$6999	47	3	50
\$7000-\$7999	30	2	32
\$8000-\$8999	26	0	26
\$9000-\$9999	18	2	20
\$10,000-\$10,999	14	1	15
\$11,000-\$11,999	9	1	10
\$12,000-\$12,999	12	0	12
\$13,000-\$13,999	8	0	8
\$14,000-\$14,999	6	1	7

Range	Authors	Publishers	Count
\$15,000-\$15,999	6	1	7
\$16,000-\$16,999	4	4	8
\$17,000-\$17,999	5	2	7
\$18,000-\$18,999	5	1	6
\$19,000-\$19,999	7	0	7
\$20,000-\$24,999	10	0	10
\$25,000-\$29,999	5	2	7
\$30,000-\$39,999	7	0	7
\$40,000-\$49,999	4	2	6
\$50,000-\$59,999	3	1	4
\$60,000-\$69,999	1	1	2
\$70,000-\$79,999	0	1	1
\$80,000-\$89,999	0	1	1
\$90,000-\$99,999	0	0	0
\$100,000-\$109,999	0	0	0
\$110,000-\$119,999	0	1	1
\$120,000-\$129,999	0	0	0
\$130,000-\$139,999	0	1	1
\$140,000-\$149,999	0	0	0
ABOVE \$150,000	0	3	3
Total	6,218	202	6,420

Appendix 4: PLR—Range of payments by amount of payment (\$) 2020–21

Table 8 — PLR—Range of payments by amount of payment

Range	Authors	Publishers	Count	Amount
\$100-\$149	\$114,250.11	\$4,255.77	945	\$118,505.88
\$150-\$199	\$118,656.39	\$2,809.79	701	\$121,466.18
\$200-\$249	\$112,230.93	\$2,611.59	513	\$114,842.52
\$250-\$299	\$102,443.82	\$2,442.97	383	\$104,886.79
\$300-\$399	\$232,821.09	\$5,365.50	683	\$238,186.59
\$400-\$499	\$213,365.13	\$6,686.64	492	\$220,051.77
\$500-\$599	\$187,687.38	\$1,687.95	347	\$189,375.33
\$600–\$699	\$178,848.54	\$4,406.83	283	\$183,255.37
\$700–\$799	\$168,936.60	\$5,991.30	233	\$174,927.90
\$800-\$899	\$156,856.56	\$3,442.69	188	\$160,299.25
\$900-\$999	\$122,090.31	\$3,767.35	133	\$125,857.66
\$1000-\$1999	\$965,627.94	\$22,923.29	706	\$988,551.23
\$2000-\$2999	\$616,410.54	\$16,458.39	260	\$632,868.93
\$3000-\$3999	\$449,037.60	\$20,437.64	135	\$469,475.24
\$4000–\$4999	\$360,813.45	\$39,720.58	89	\$400,534.03
\$5000-\$5999	\$366,892.89	\$22,341.84	71	\$389,234.73
\$6000-\$6999	\$305,040.72	\$19,250.10	50	\$324,290.82
\$7000–\$7999	\$223,375.62	\$14,399.80	32	\$237,775.42
\$8000-\$8999	\$220,388.46	\$0	26	\$220,388.46
\$9000-\$9999	\$171,595.26	\$19,161.41	20	\$190,756.67
\$10,000-\$10,999	\$144,430.50	\$10,323.66	15	\$154,754.16
\$11,000-\$11,999	\$102,003.63	\$11,241.82	10	\$113,245.45
\$12,000-\$12,999	\$149,651.46	\$0	12	\$149,651.46
\$13,000-\$13,999	\$107,487.39	\$0	8	\$107,487.39

Range	Authors	Publishers	Count	Amount
\$14,000-\$14,999	\$87,797.10	\$14,399.80	7	\$102,196.90
\$15,000-\$15,999	\$93,337.80	\$15,153.16	7	\$108,490.96
\$16,000-\$16,999	\$65,903.67	\$65,957.88	8	\$131,861.55
\$17,000-\$17,999	\$87,748.92	\$34,436.66	7	\$122,185.58
\$18,000-\$18,999	\$92,961.12	\$18,034.65	6	\$110,995.77
\$19,000-\$19,999	\$138,348.87	\$0	7	\$138,348.87
\$20,000-\$24,999	\$216,275.64	\$0	10	\$216,275.64
\$25,000-\$29,999	\$138,629.19	\$53,514.3	7	\$192,143.49
\$30,000-\$39,999	\$248,124.81	\$0	7	\$248,124.81
\$40,000-\$49,999	\$175,697.13	\$85,101.21	6	\$260,798.34
\$50,000-\$59,999	\$168,257.70	\$51,904.64	4	\$220,162.34
\$60,000-\$69,999	\$65,557.65	\$69,878.52	2	\$135,436.17
\$70,000-\$79,999	\$0	\$76,650.55	1	\$76,650.55
\$80,000-\$89,999	\$0	\$89,320.25	1	\$89,320.25
\$90,000-\$99,999	\$0	\$0	0	\$0
\$100,000-\$109,999	\$0	\$0	0	\$0
\$110,000-\$119,999	\$0	\$117,567.41	1	\$117,567.41
\$120,000-\$129,999	\$0	\$0	0	\$0
\$130,000-\$139,999	\$0	\$130,126.52	1	\$130,126.52
\$140,000-\$149,999	\$0	\$0	0	\$0
ABOVE \$150,000	\$0	\$588,304.09	3	\$588,304.09
Total	\$7,469,581.92	\$1,650,076.55	6,420	\$9,119,658.47

Appendix 5: PLR—Creators who have received the largest payments in 2020–21 (listed alphabetically)

Table 9 — PLR—Creators who received the largest payments

Number	Creator name
1	Acton, Sara
2	Alexander, Nicole
3	Allen, Pamela
4	Arena, Felice
5	Ball, Duncan
6	Bancroft, Bronwyn
7	Base, Graeme
8	Bentley, Jonathan
9	Blabey, Aaron
10	Blackwood, Freya
11	Blair, Rachael
12	Blakemore-Mowle, Karlene
13	Bland, Nicholas
14	Brasch, Nicolas
15	Brodie, Scott
16	Carmody, Isobelle
17	Carnavas, Peter
18	Clark, Sherryl
19	Cosgrove, Matt
20	Costain, Meredith
21	D'Ath, Justin
22	De Kretser, Theonne
23	Degennaro, Sue

Number	Creator name
24	Denton, Terry
25	Disher, Garry
26	Do, Anh
27	Dubosarsky, Ursula
28	Dumble, Paul
29	Evans, Pete
30	Fienberg, Anna
31	FitzSimons, Peter
32	Flanagan, John
33	Forsyth, Kate
34	Fox, Candice
35	Fox, Mem
36	French, Jackie
37	Garner, Helen
38	Gleitzman, Morris
39	Graham, Bob
40	Greenberg, Nicki
41	Greenwood, Kerry
42	Griffiths, Andy
43	Harper, Jane
44	Harvey, Jacqueline
45	Healey, Justin
46	Heath, Jack

Number	Creator name
47	Hobbs, Leigh
48	Humphrey, Belinda
49	Ivanoff, George
50	Jacobs, Sherry-Anne
51	Jellett, Tom
52	Jennings, Paul
53	Johnson, Rebecca
54	Joyner, Andrew
55	Keneally, Thomas
56	Kettle, Phil
57	King, Stephen
58	Lee, Alexandra
59	Lester, Alison
60	Lord, Gabrielle
61	Magro, Mandy
62	Marsden, John
63	McCallum, Fiona
64	McDonald, Danielle
65	McDonald, Fleur
66	McFarlane, Susannah
67	McInerney, Monica
68	McIntosh, Fiona
69	McKenzie, Heath
70	Moloney, James
71	Morgan, Sally
72	Moriarty, Liane
73	Morphew, Christopher

Number	Creator name
74	Morrissey, Di
75	Nix, Garth
76	Nunn, Judy
77	Palmer, Fiona
78	Park, Tony
79	Park, Louise
80	Phelan, James
81	Pignataro, Anna
82	Prior, Ted
83	Pyers, Greg
84	Reilly, Matthew
85	Rippin, Sally
86	Robaard, Jedda
87	Robotham, Michael
88	Rowe, Jennifer
89	Smith, Craig
90	Spratt, Rachel
91	Stanton, Matt
92	Stringer, Tricia
93	Thompson, Colin
94	Thompson, Lisa
95	Walker, Anna
96	Watt, Peter
97	Whatley, Bruce
98	Wild, Margaret
99	Wilkinson, Carole
100	Winton, Tim

Appendix 6: PLR—Publishers who have received the largest payments in 2020–21 (listed alphabetically)

Table 10 — PLR—Publishers who received the largest payments

Number	Publisher	Number	Publisher
1	Acer Press	26	Exisle Publishing Pty Ltd
2	Affirm Press	27	Explore Australia Publishing Pty Ltd
3	Allen & Unwin Pty Ltd	28	Five Mile
4	Australian Geographic Holdings Pty Ltd	29	Five Senses Education Pty Ltd
5	Berbay Publishing	30	Flannel Flower Press
6	Big Sky Publishing Pty Ltd	31	Floradale Publications
7	Blake Education	32	For Pity Sake Publishing
8	Blake Publishing	33	Ford Street Publishing
9	Boolarong Press	34	Fremantle Press
10	Borghesi & Adam Publishers Pty Ltd	35	Giramondo Publishing Company
11	Brio Books	36	Go Direct Publishing Pty Ltd
12	Brolga Publishing Pty Ltd	37	Hachette Livre Australia Pty Ltd
13	Cambridge University Press	38	Harbour Publishing House
14	Cathryn Hein	39	Hardie Grant Books
15	Christmas Press	40	Hardie Grant Children's Publishing
16	Clan Destine Press	41	Harpercollins Publishers
17	Currency Press Pty Ltd	42	Hybrid Publishers Pty Ltd
18	Daydream Press	43	Hyland House Publishing
19	Dirt Lane Press	44	Jazz Monkey
20	Duffy & Snellgrove	45	John Wiley & Sons Australia Ltd
21	Earth Garden Publishing	46	Learning Logic Pty Ltd
22	Echo Publishing	47	Lemonfizz Media
23	Eion Pty Ltd T/A Wild Dog Books	48	Little Pink Dog Books
24	Electra Media Group Pty Ltd	49	Little Steps Publishing
25	Era Publications	50	Magabala Books

Number	Publisher
51	Major Street Publishing
52	Manna Trading Pty Ltd
53	Margaret River Press
54	Meanwhile Education Pty Ltd, trading as Matilda Education
55	Melbourne University Publishing Ltd
56	Melbournestyle Books (Incl Gingerbread Books)
57	Midnightsun Publishing
58	Murdoch Books
59	Murray David Publishing/M2D Publishing
60	New Frontier Publishing Pty Ltd
61	New Holland Publishers Pty Ltd
62	Newsouth Publishing
63	Omnibus Books
64	Oxford Uni Press
65	Pan Macmillan Australia Pty Ltd
66	Pantera Press
67	Pascal Press
68	Pearson Education Australia Pty Ltd
69	Penguin Group Australia
70	Pinedale Press
71	Preston Reservoir Adult Community Education
72	Publishing & Data
73	Raising Literacy Australia
74	Random House Australia Pty Ltd
75	Rockpool Publishing
76	Rosenberg Publishing Pty Ltd

Number	Publisher
77	Savdek Management Pty Ltd
78	Scholastic Australia Pty Ltd
79	Schwartz Publishing (Black Inc)
80	Scribe Publications Pty Ltd
81	Sherry-Anne Jacobs
82	Sid Harta Publishers
83	Simon & Schuster (Australia) Pty Ltd
84	Slattery Publishing Pty Ltd
85	Sportzbooks
86	Thames & Hudson (Australia)
87	The Federation Press Pty Ltd
88	The Lifted Brow
89	The Spinney Press
90	The Text Publishing Company
91	Transit Lounge Publishing
92	University of Queensland Press
93	UWA Publishing
94	Ventura Press
95	Wakefield Press Pty Ltd
96	Walker Books Australia Pty Ltd
97	Wild Dingo Press
98	Windy Hollow Books
99	Wombat Books
100	Woodslane Press

Appendix 7: ELR—100 highest scoring books 2018–19 to 2020–21

This table lists in order the 100 books that have achieved the highest single-year ELR scores over the three most recent ELR surveys conducted during 2018–19, 2019–20 and 2020–21.

Table 11 - ELR - 100 highest scoring books for the last three years

Number	Author	Title
1	Fox, Mem	Possum magic
2	Fox, Mem	Wilfrid Gordon McDonald Partridge
3	Rodda, Emily	Rowan of Rin
4	Rodda, Emily	The forests of silence
5	Bland, Nicholas	The very cranky bear
6	Allen, Pamela	Who sank the boat?
7	Gleitzman, Morris	Boy overboard
8	Fienberg, Anna	Tashi
9	Gleitzman, Morris	Once
10	Base, Graeme	Animalia
11	Fox, Mem	Koala Lou
12	Fox, Mem	Hattie and the fox
13	Baker, Jeannie	Window
14	Blabey, Aaron	Pig the pug
15	Marsden, John	Tomorrow, when the war began
16	Fox, Mem	Shoes from Grandpa
17	Baker, Jeannie	Where the forest meets the sea
18	Wild, Margaret	Our granny
19	Fox, Mem	Wombat divine
20	Rodda, Emily	The lake of tears
21	Do, Anh	WeirDo
22	Fox, Mem	Time for bed
23	Arena, Felice	Specky Magee

Number	Author	Title
24	Wilkinson, Carole	Dragonkeeper
25	Lester, Alison	Are we there yet?: a journey around Australia
26	Laguna, Sofie	Too loud Lily
27	King, Stephen Michael	Mutt dog!
28	Rodda, Emily	City of the rats
29	Griffiths, Andy	The 52-storey treehouse
30	Matthews, Penny	A year on our farm
31	Rodda, Emily	Dread mountain
32	Allen, Pamela	Alexander's outing
33	Griffiths, Andy	The 26-storey treehouse
34	Gleeson, Libby	Amy & Louis
35	Gleeson, Libby	Queen of the universe
36	Newton, Gina	Blossom possum : the sky is falling down-under
37	Norrington, Leonie	The Barrumbi kids
38	Machin, Susan	I went walking
39	Jennings, Paul	Unreal! Eight surprising stories
40	Griffiths, Andy	Just crazy!
41	Wheatley, Nadia	My place
42	Griffiths, Andy	The 65-storey treehouse
43	Marsden, John	The rabbits
44	Klein, Robin	Hating Alison Ashley
45	Catterwell, Thelma	Sebastian lives in a hat
46	Jennings, Paul	Uncanny!: even more surprising stories
47	Rodda, Emily	The shifting sands
48	French, Jackie	Flood
49	Heiss, Anita	Who am I?: the diary of Mary Talence, Sydney, 1937
50	French, Jackie	Diary of a wombat
51	Baker, Jeannie	Belonging

Number	Author	Title
52	Wild, Margaret	Fox
53	Allen, Pamela	Mr McGee
54	Gleitzman, Morris	Misery guts
55	Griffiths, Andy	The 39-storey treehouse
56	Griffiths, Andy	Just annoying
57	Paterson, A B	Waltzing Matilda
58	Gleitzman, Morris	Girl underground
59	Griffiths, Andy	Just tricking
60	Rodda, Emily	The maze of the beast
61	Rodda, Emily	Finders keepers
62	Jennings, Paul	Undonel : more mad endings
63	Winton, Tim	Blueback
64	Blacklock, Dyan	I want earrings!
65	Griffiths, Andy	The 78-storey treehouse
66	Griffiths, Andy	The 91-storey treehouse
67	Bland, Nicholas	The very itchy bear
68	Gleitzman, Morris	Two weeks with the Queen
69	Klein, Robin	Boss of the pool
70	Bland, Nicholas	The wrong book
71	Tan, Shaun	The arrival
72	Do, Anh	The little refugee
73	Rodda, Emily	Green fingers
74	Jennings, Paul	Unmentionable! : more amazing stories
75	Marchetta, Melina	Looking for Alibrandi
76	French, Jackie	Hitler's daughter
77	Brian, Janeen	Dog Star
78	Griffiths, Andy	Just disgusting!

Number	Author	Title
79	Hill, Anthony	The burnt stick
80	Blabey, Aaron.	Thelma the unicorn
81	Griffiths, Andy	Just stupid!
82	Jennings, Paul	Uncovered!: weird weird stories
83	Tan, Shaun	The lost thing
84	Jennings, Paul	The cabbage patch fib
85	Fox, Mem	Where is the green sheep?
86	Crumble, Paul	There was an old lady who swallowed a mozzie
87	Rodda, Emily	The valley of the lost
88	Clark, Margaret	Hot stuff
89	Rodda, Emily	Rowan and the travellers
90	Rodda, Emily	Rowan and the keeper of the crystal
91	Lester, Alison	Magic beach
92	Jennings, Paul	The gizmo
93	Rodda, Emily	Rowan and the Zebak
94	Rodda, Emily	The golden door
95	Wild, Margaret	Puffling
96	Jennings, Paul	Unbelievable! more surprising stories
97	Germein, Katrina	Big rain coming
98	Brian, Janeen	Silly galah!
99	Lester, Alison	Ernie dances to the didgeridoo
100	Gleitzman, Morris	Then



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Tristan BancksAuthor



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